

THE CONVICTION, SENTENCE, AND REVIEW

CRIMINAL CASE

Appellate
Courts:
Error review
by a
superior
court

United States
Supreme Court



Direct appeal



Trial
(District)
Court

Trial:
Penalty Phase
Guilt Phase

State Court

CIVIL REVIEW

United States
Supreme Court



State
post-conviction
appeal



State
post-conviction
review

United States
Supreme Court



Federal habeas
corpus appeal



Federal habeas
corpus review

Federal Court

